

Lesson 5

American History

International Wars

**Questions: 71, 94, 98, 89, 90, 72, 79, 11, 80,
82, 81, 83, 78, 86**

War of 1812 (1812-1815)



American Expansion



Question
71



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?



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and Immigration
Services**

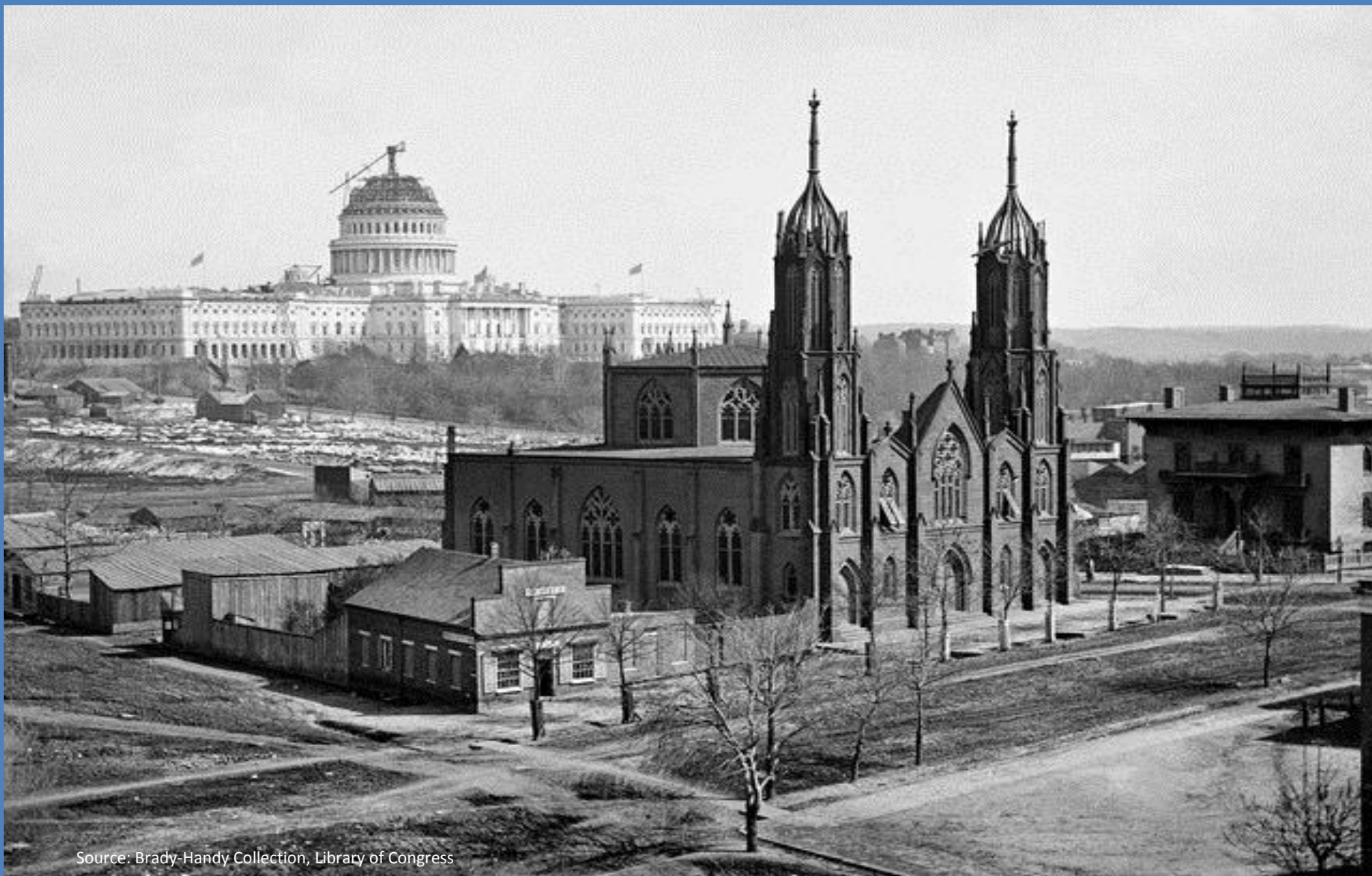
Question #71

- ★ the Louisiana Territory
- ★ Louisiana

Map of the Louisiana Purchase Territory.
Courtesy of the National Archives.



The Creation of Washington D.C.



Source: Brady-Handy Collection, Library of Congress

Question
94



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the capital of the
United States?***



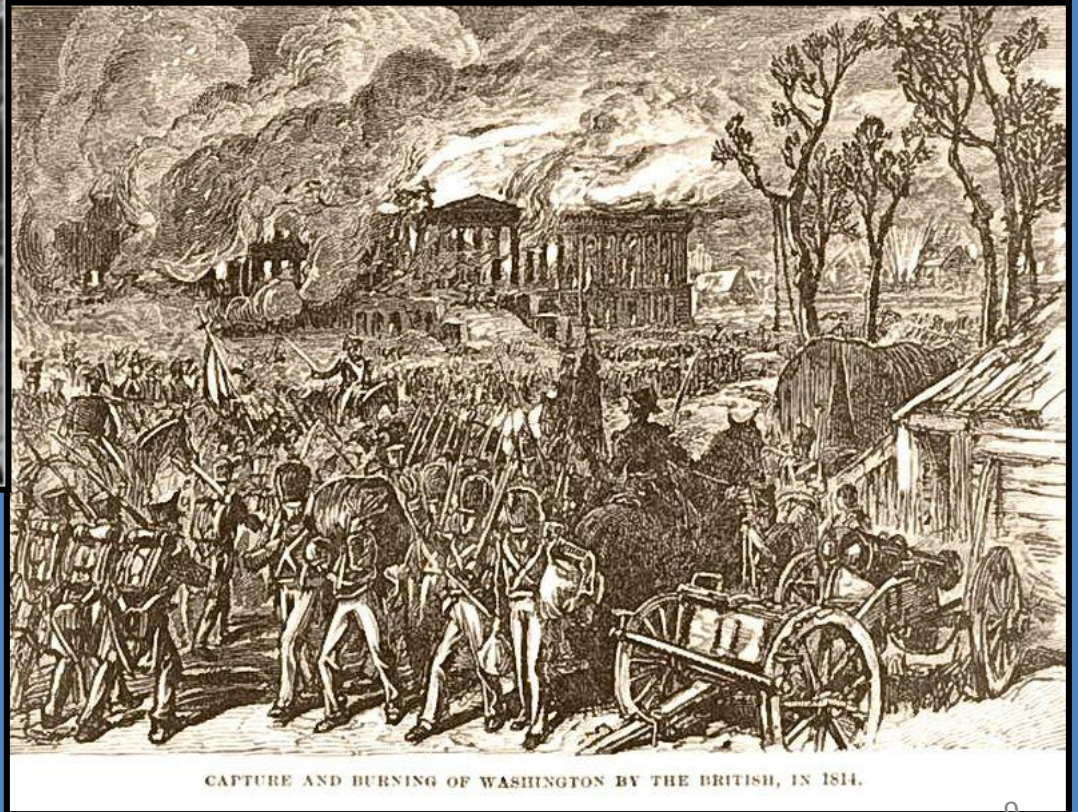
**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Washington, D.C.

A view of Washington, D.C., from Virginia, across the Potomac River. The view shows the Lincoln Memorial, the Washington Monument, and the U.S. Capitol.



The War of 1812 Ends



CAPTURE AND BURNING OF WASHINGTON BY THE BRITISH, IN 1814.

The Star-Spangled Banner

**Oh, say, can you see, by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hail'd at the twilight's last
gleaming?**

**Whose broad stripes and bright stars, thro' the
perilous fight,**

**O'er the ramparts we watch'd, were so gallantly
streaming?**

**And the rockets' red glare, the bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof thro' the night that our flag was still there.**

O say, does that star-spangled banner yet wave

O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?

Question
98



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the
national anthem?**

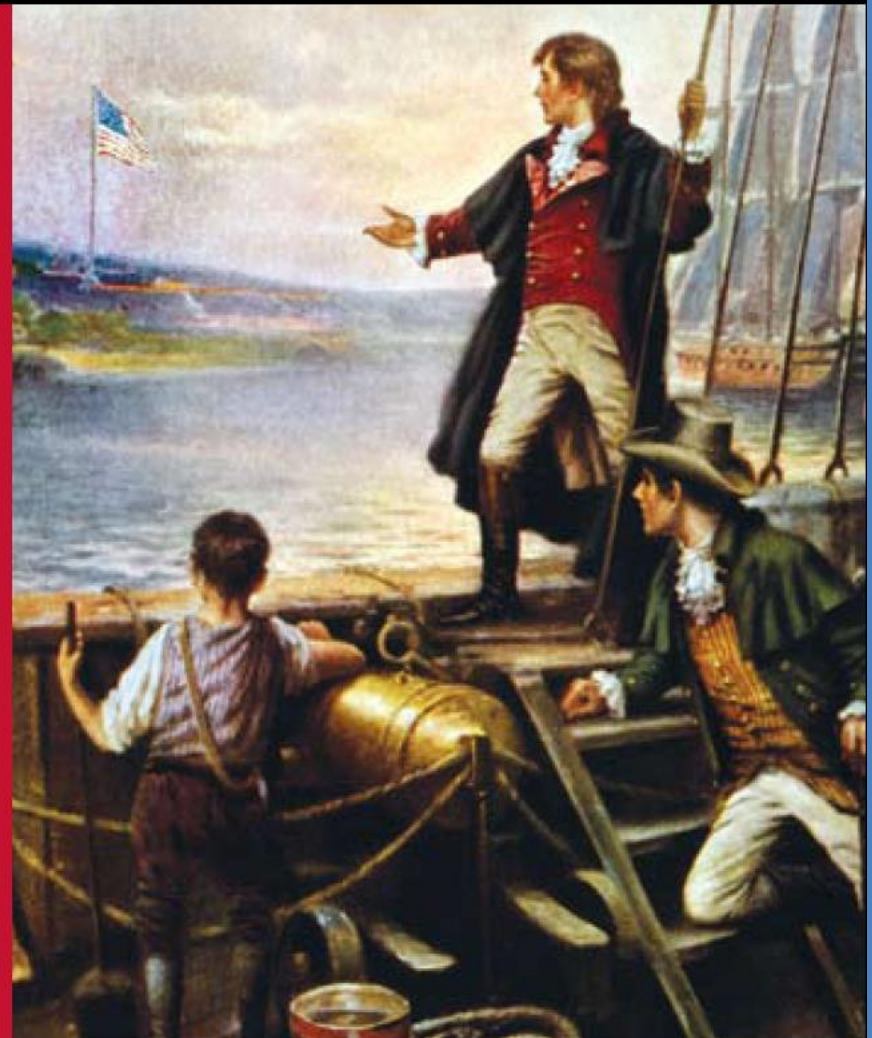


**U.S. Citizenship
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Services**

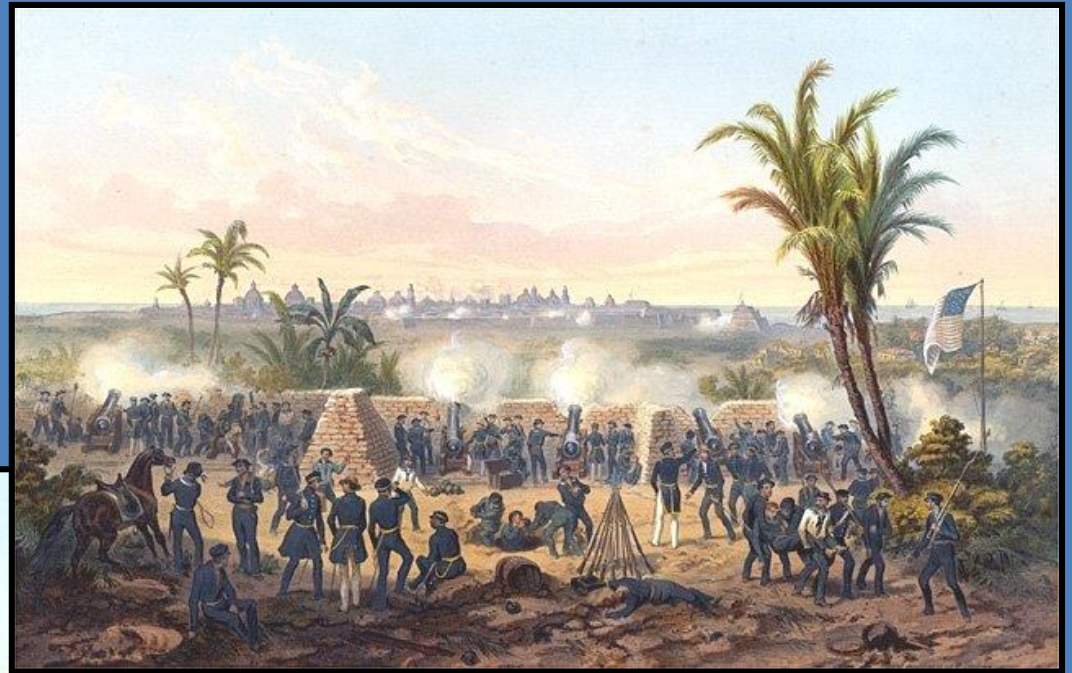
The Star-Spangled Banner

In "The Star-Spangled Banner,"
by Percy Moran, Francis Scott Key
reaches toward the flag flying over
Fort McHenry.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6200.



Mexican-American War (1846-1848)



Mexican-American War (1846-1848)



Question
89



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States?



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Question #89



Pacific (Ocean)

View of the Pacific Ocean from Big Sur, CA,
near Bixby Creek Bridge.

Question
90



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What ocean is on the East
Coast of the United States?**



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and Immigration
Services**

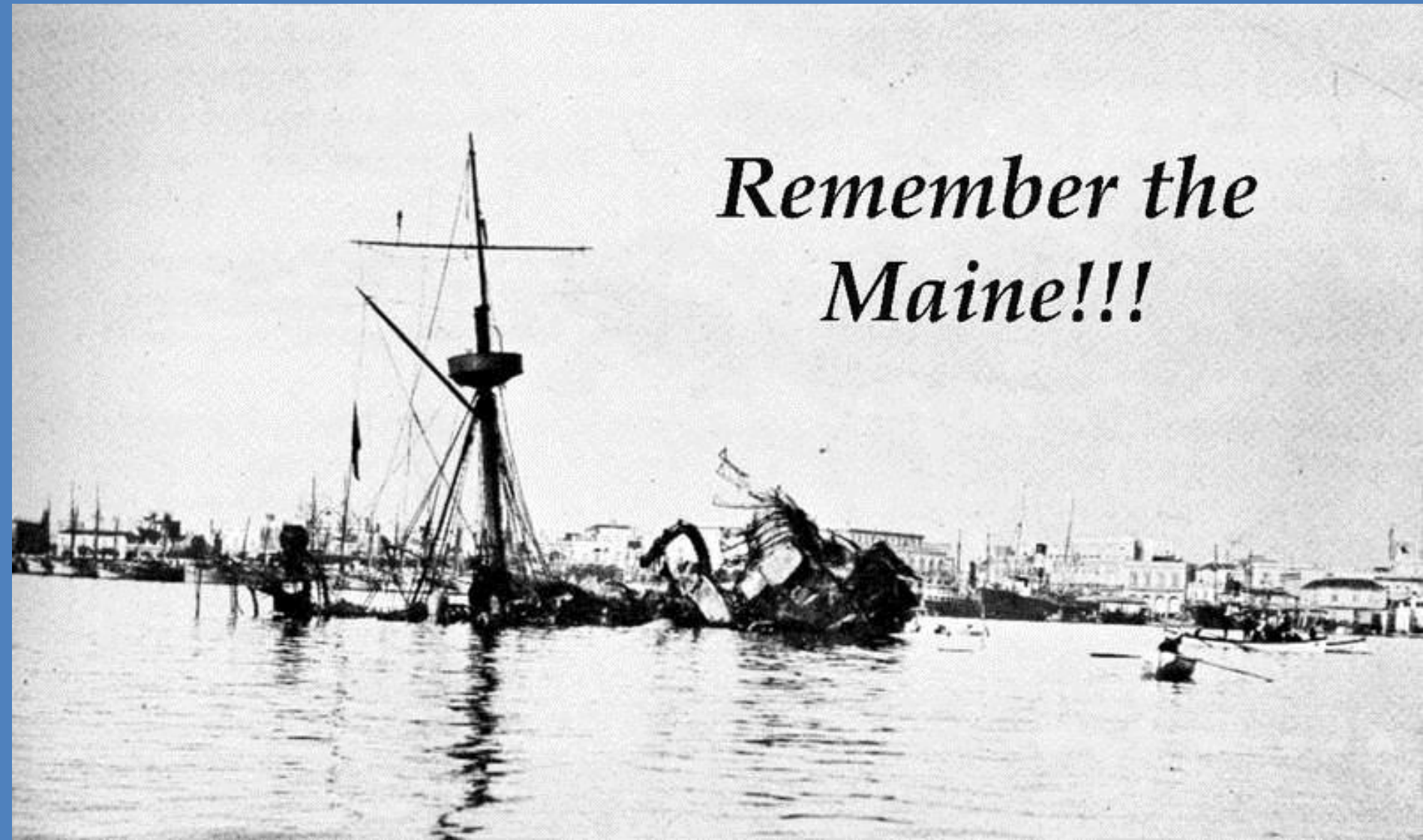
Atlantic (Ocean)

Portland Head Light in
Cape Elizabeth, ME.



Spanish-American War (1898)

*Remember the
Maine!!!*



Question
72



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the
United States in the 1800s.



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Services

Question #72



- ★ **War of 1812**
- ★ **Mexican-American War**
- ★ **Civil War**
- ★ **Spanish-American War**

“Battle of Lake Erie,” by Percy Moran, depicts a battle from the War of 1812. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6893.

World War I (1914-1918)



The Spark of War



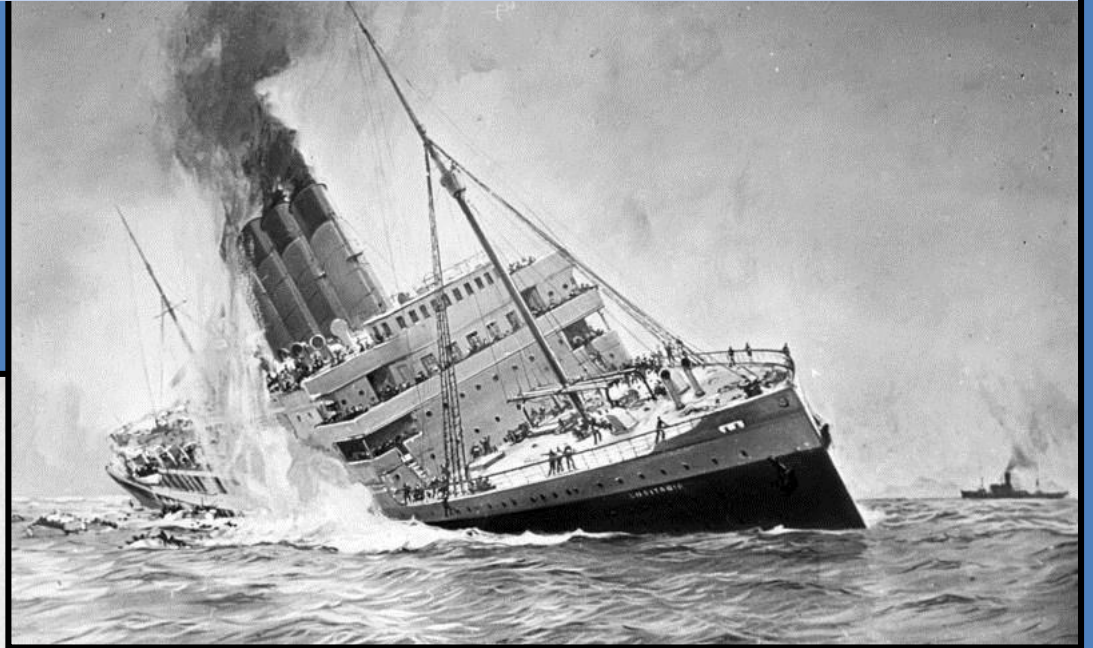
Franz Ferdinand

Kingdom of Hungary Current Political Boundaries



The Russian Revolution (1917)

The Sinking of the Lusitania (1915)



Question
79



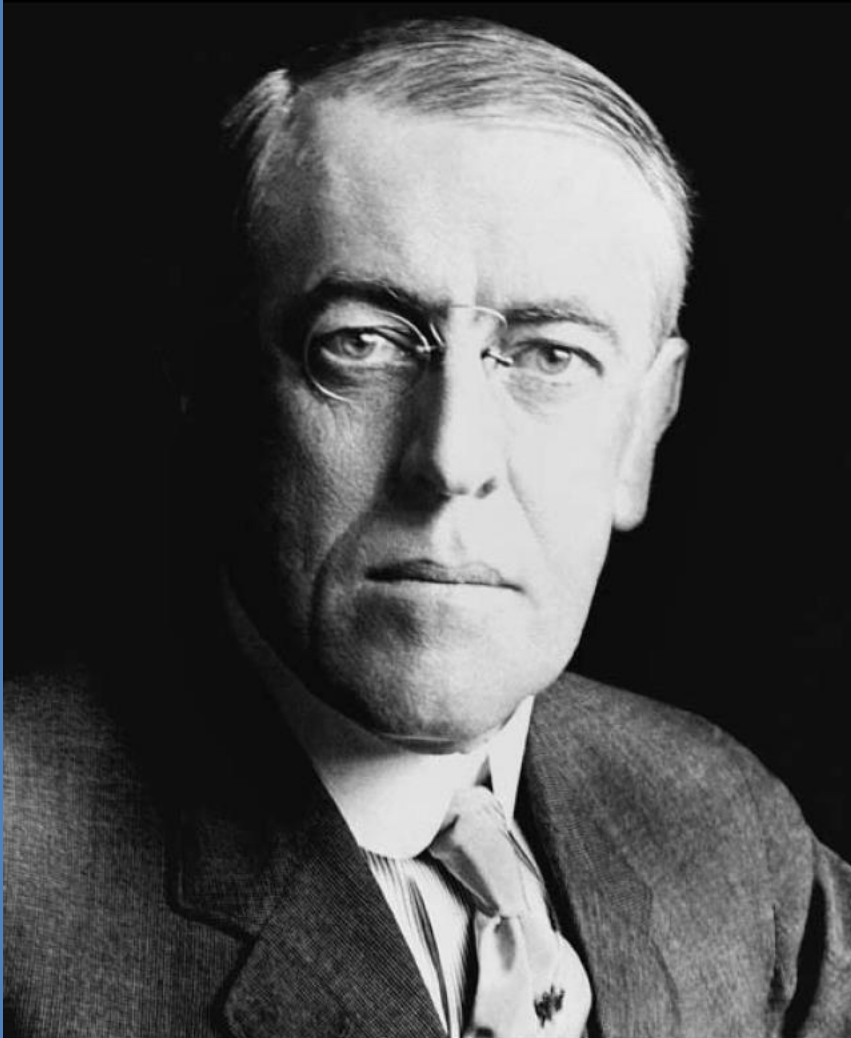
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who was President during
World War I?**



**U.S. Citizenship
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Services**

Question #79



**(Woodrow)
Wilson**

President Woodrow Wilson.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-107577.

Key

- Neutral Powers
- Central Powers
- Allied Powers



EUROPE, 1914

SCALE OF KILOMETERS
0 100 200 300 400 500

SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500

Published by the National Geographic Society

Capitalist Economy / Market Economy



Question
11



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the economic system
in the United States?***



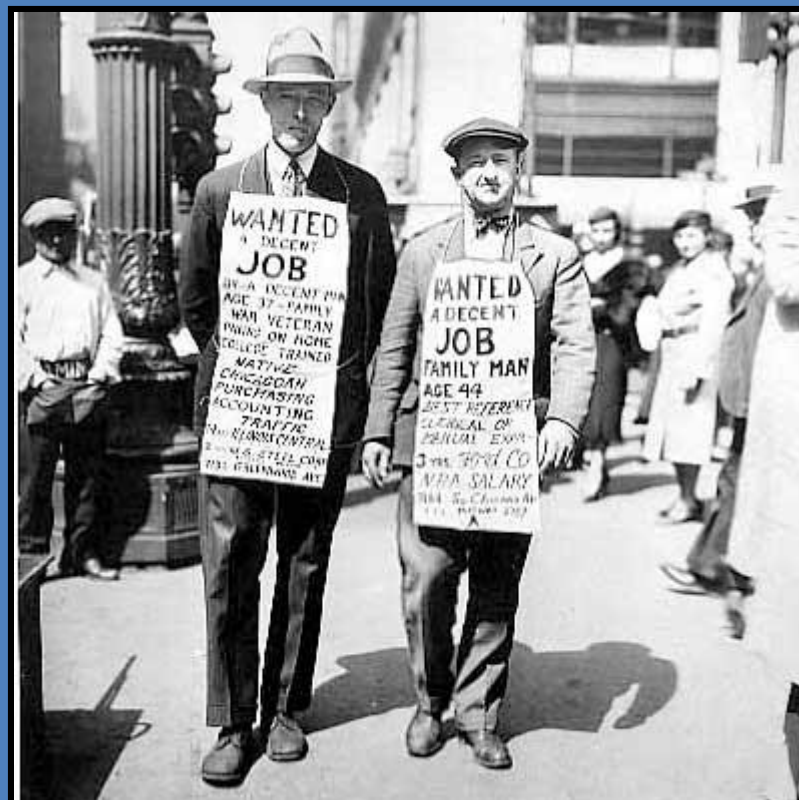
U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Question #11



- ★ **capitalist economy**
- ★ **market economy**

The Great Depression



Question
80



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who was President during the
Great Depression and World
War II?**



**U.S. Citizenship
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Question #80

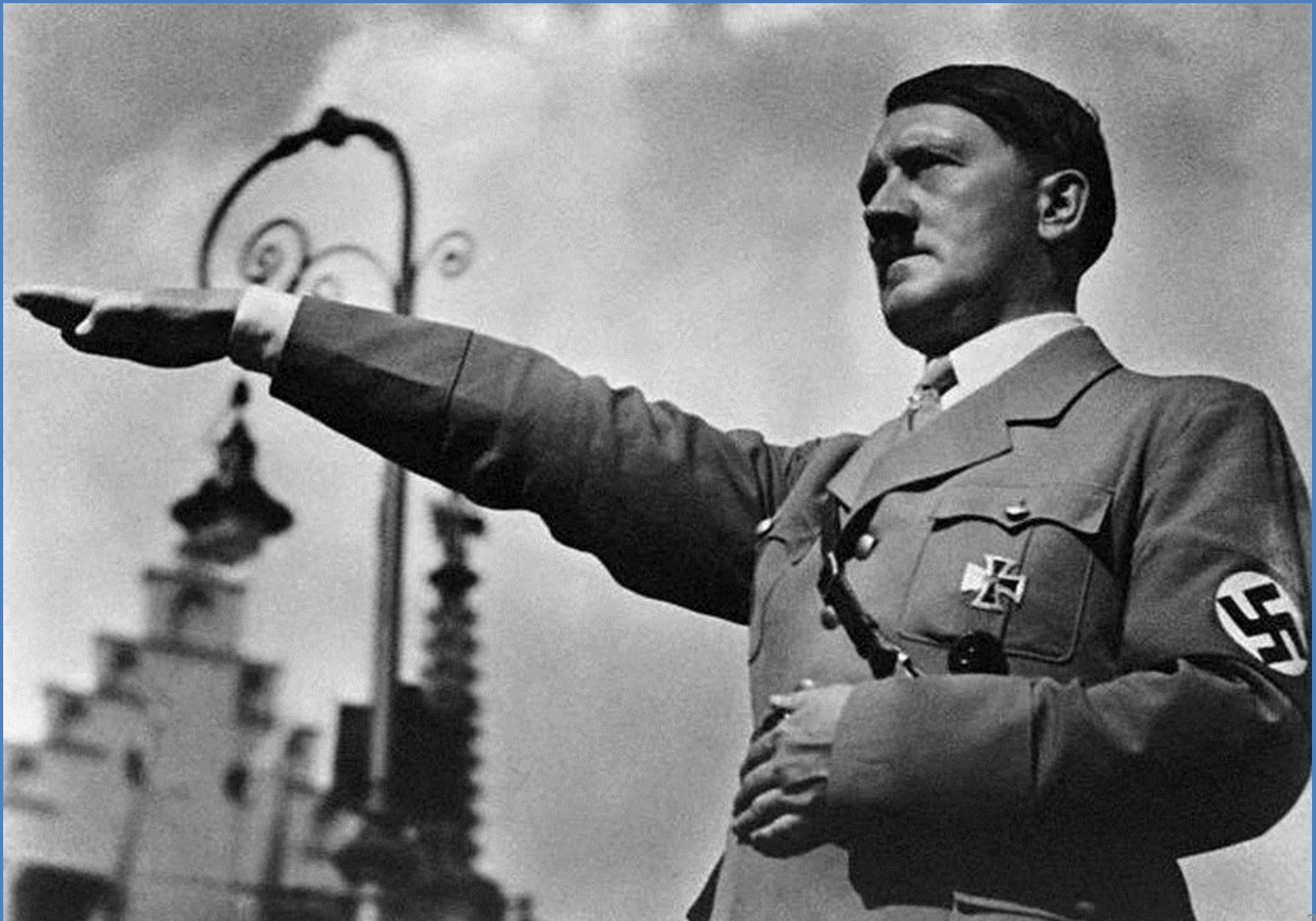


(Franklin) Roosevelt

**President Franklin D. Roosevelt signing
the Declaration of War against Japan on
December 8, 1941.**

Courtesy of the National Archives.

Hitler and Nazi Germany



World War II (1939-1945)





General Dwight D. Eisenhower

Question
82



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Before he was President,
Eisenhower was a general.
What war was he in?**



**U.S. Citizenship
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World War II

General Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1945.

Courtesy of the National Archives.





RUSSIA

KAZAKHSTAN

MONGOLIA

CHINA

INDIA

INDONESIA

AUSTRALIA

Occupied by the SOVIET UNION in 1945, administered by RUSSIA, claimed by JAPAN

NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

INDIAN OCEAN

SOLOMON ISLANDS

NEW CALEDONIA (FRANCE)

Norfolk Island (AUSTL.)

Lord Howe Island (AUSTL.)

40

Question
81



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who did the United States
fight in World War II?**

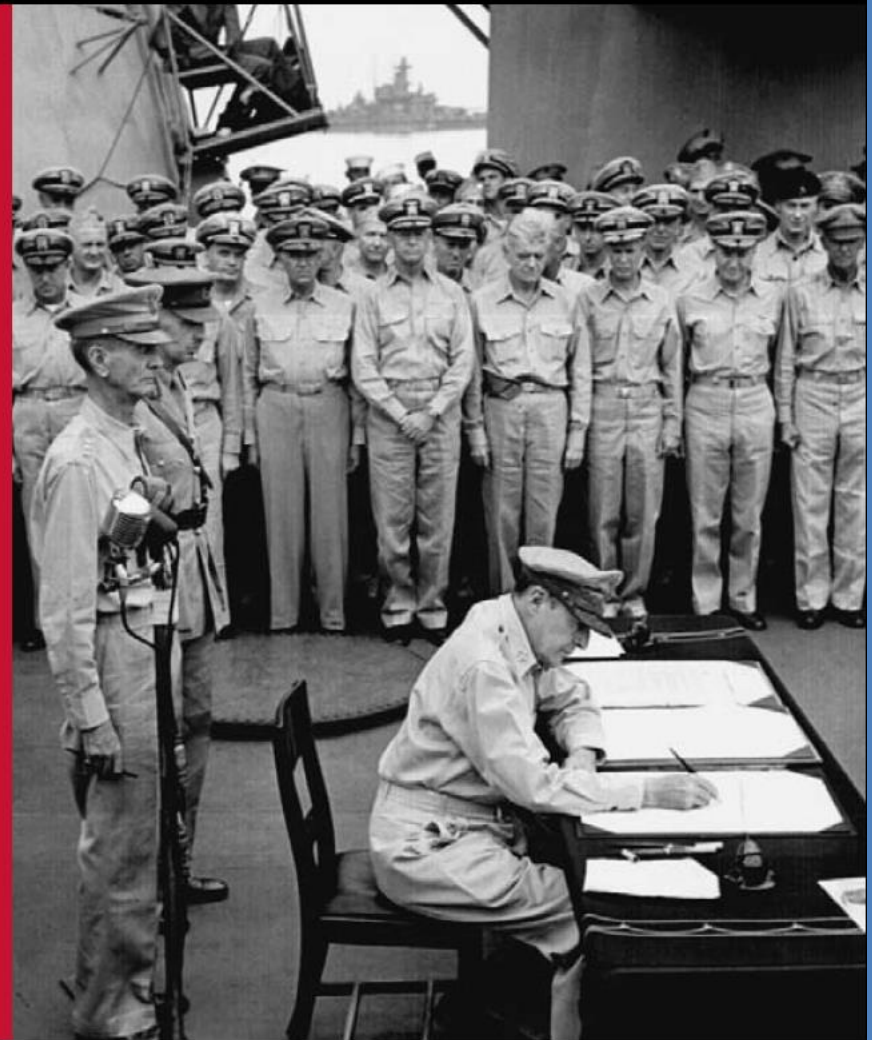


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Japan, Germany, and Italy

**Surrender of Japan, September 2, 1945.
General Douglas MacArthur signs
as Supreme Allied Commander
during formal surrender ceremonies
aboard the USS Missouri in Tokyo Bay.**

Courtesy of the National Archives.



Communist Countries



Question
83



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**During the Cold War, what
was the main concern of the
United States?**

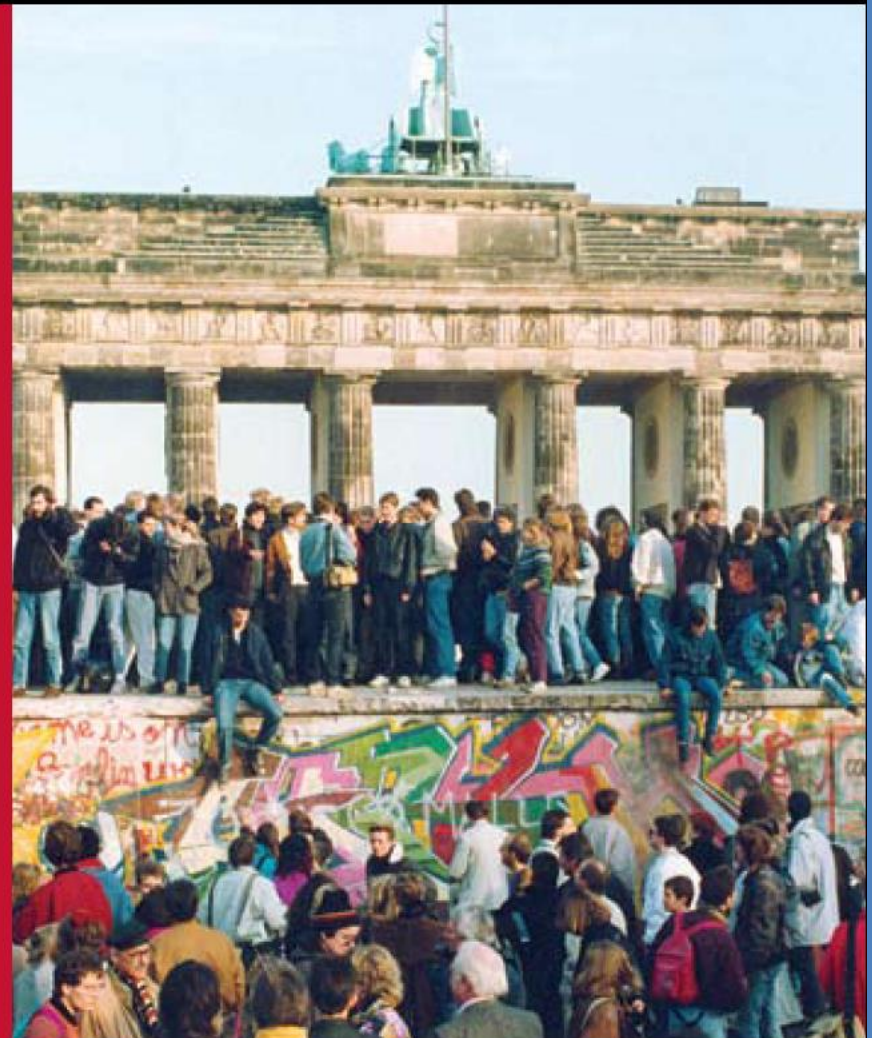


**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Communism

Germans from East and West stand on the Berlin Wall in front of the Brandenburg Gate in this November 10, 1989 photo, one day after the wall opened. The Berlin Wall was a symbol of the tyranny that restrained freedom throughout the Communist bloc of Eastern Europe during the Cold War.

AP Images/STF.



Korean War (1950-1953)



The Domino Theory



Another Domino



Vietnam War (1955-1975)



The Cold War (1945-1991)



(Persian) Gulf War (1991)



Question
78



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the
United States in the 1900s.*



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Services

Question #78



- ★ World War I
- ★ World War II
- ★ Korean War
- ★ Vietnam War
- ★ (Persian) Gulf War

**“Raising the Flag on Iwo Jima,”
photographed by Joe Rosenthal,
Associated Press, 1945.**

Courtesy of the National Archives, 80-G-413988.

The U.S. and the Middle East



World Trade Center Bombing (1993)



September 11, 2001



Question
86



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What major event happened
on September 11, 2001, in
the United States?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Question #86



Terrorists attacked the United States.

**Firefighters unfurl a large American flag
over the scarred stone of the Pentagon
on September 12, 2001.**

White House photo by Paul Morse.