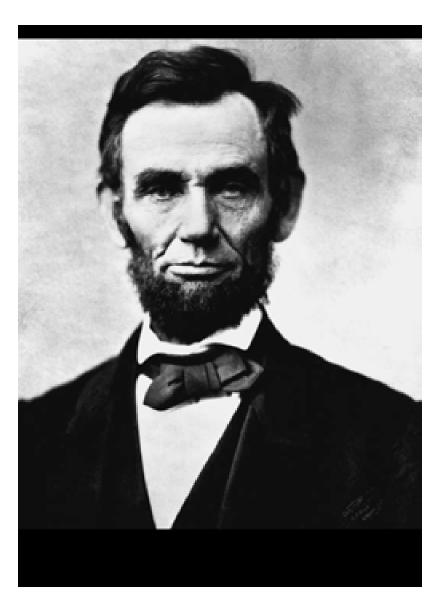
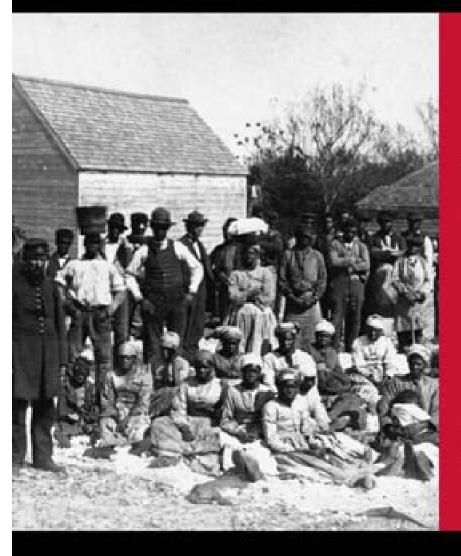
# Lesson 4 American History

**B:** 1800s **Civil War** 

Questions: 60, 9, 3, 2, 11, 72, 73, 74, 76, 75

# **Abraham Lincoln**

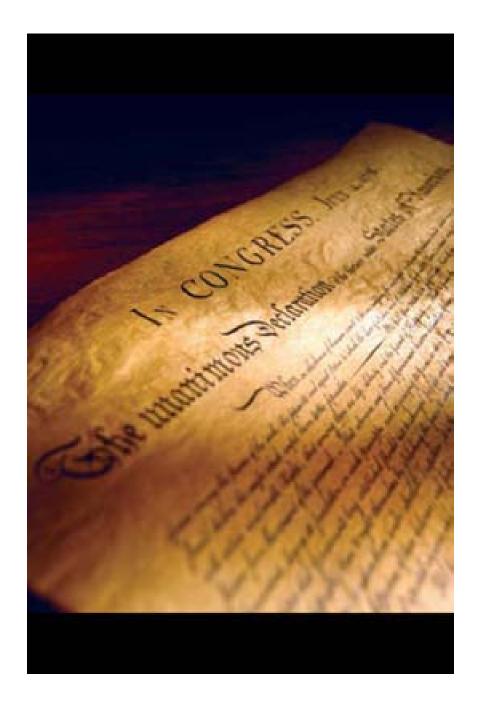


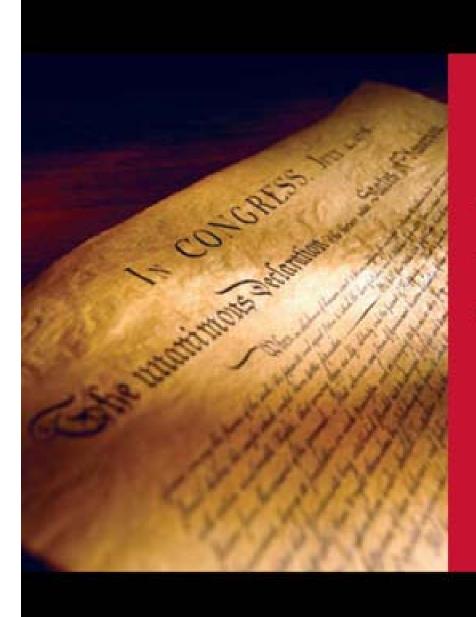


- \* Africans
- \* people from Africa

Slaves on a Southern plantation in May 1862.

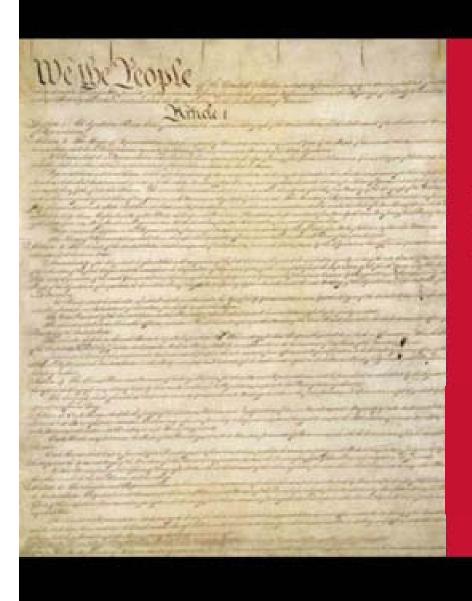
Courtney of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04324.



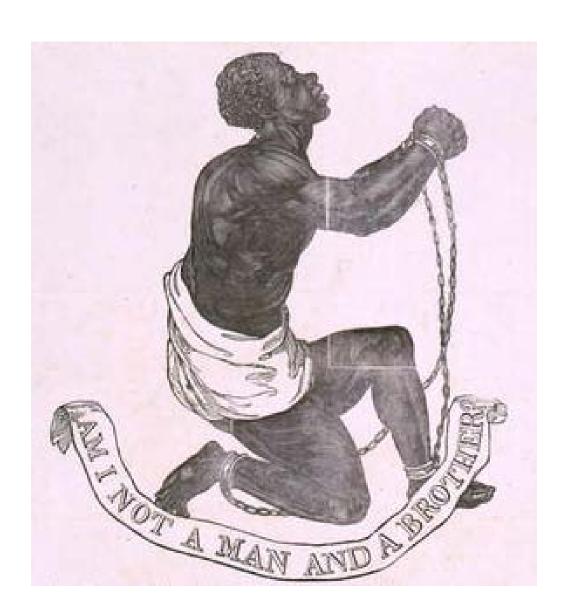


- \* life
- \* liberty
- \* pursuit of happiness

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- \* sets up the government
- \* defines the government
- protects basic rights of Americans



Free States and Slave States, before the Civil War WASHINGTON TERR. OREGON TERR TERR. TERR. UTAH Harpers Ferry TERR. KANSAS TERR. NEW MEXICO TERR. Charleston - FREE STATES AND TERRITORIES

- SLAVE STATES

- TERRITORIES OPEN TO SLAVERY

# Cotton, Slavery and the Economy of the Southern States





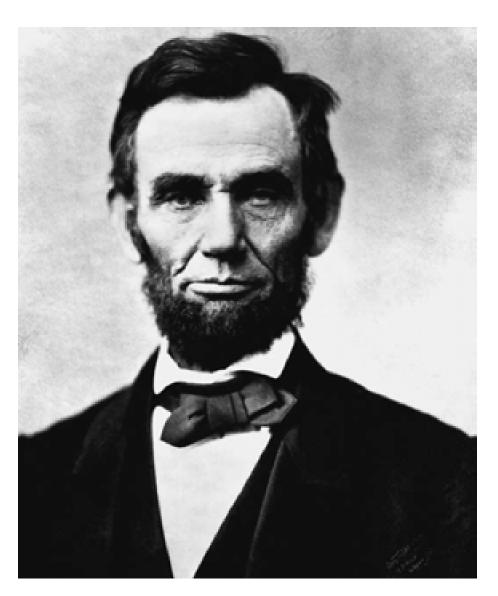
- capitalisteconomy
- \* market economy

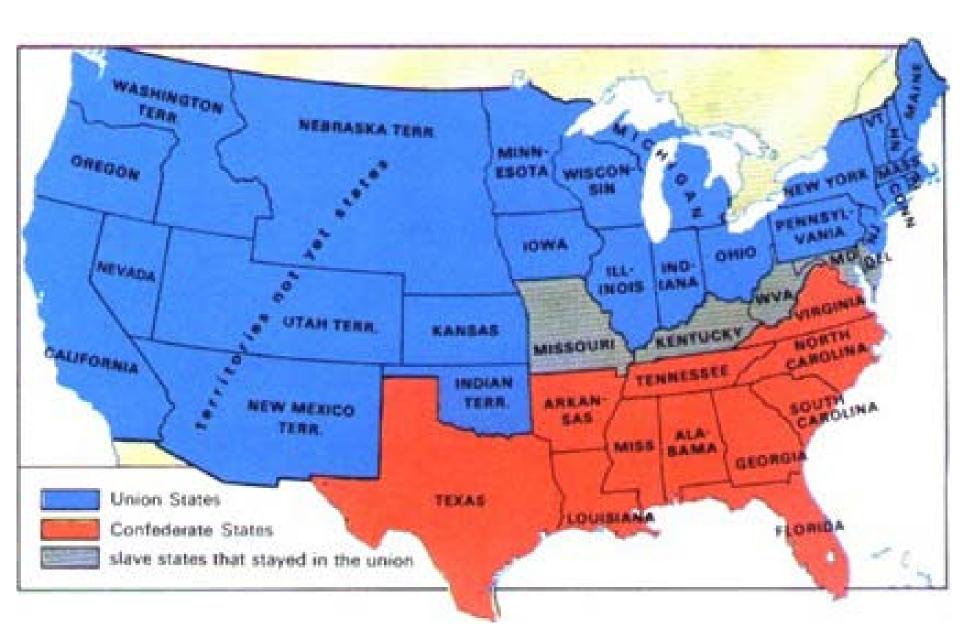
## **The Cotton Gin**



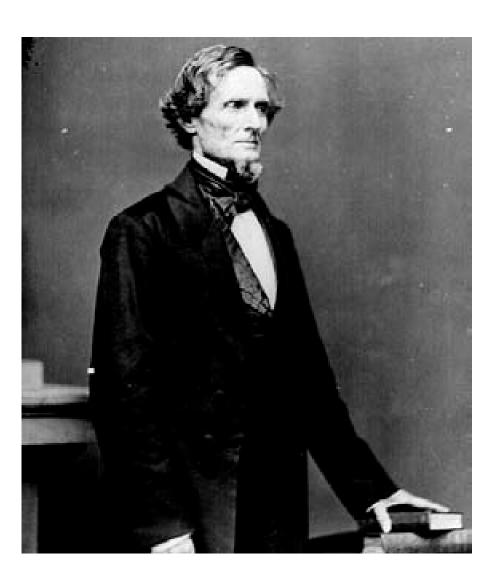


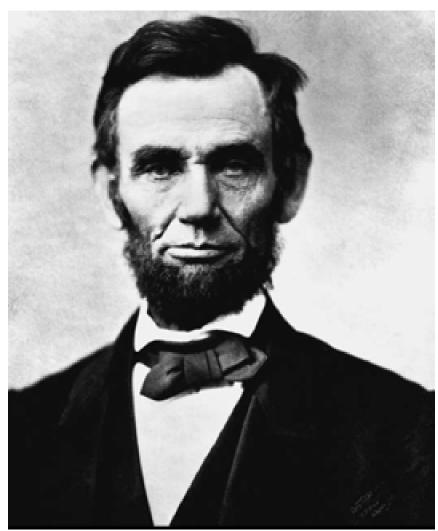
## **President Abraham Lincoln - 1861**





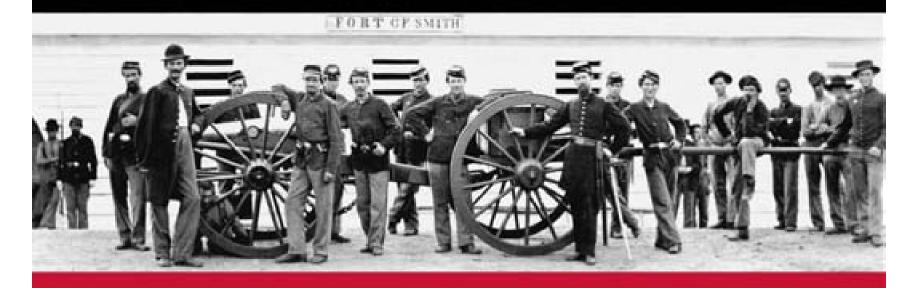
#### The 2 Presidents of the United States





# 1861-1865





- \* the Civil War
- \* the War between the States

Civil War soldiers with cannon and caisson, Fort C.F. Smith, Co. L, 2d New York Artillery. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62:115177.

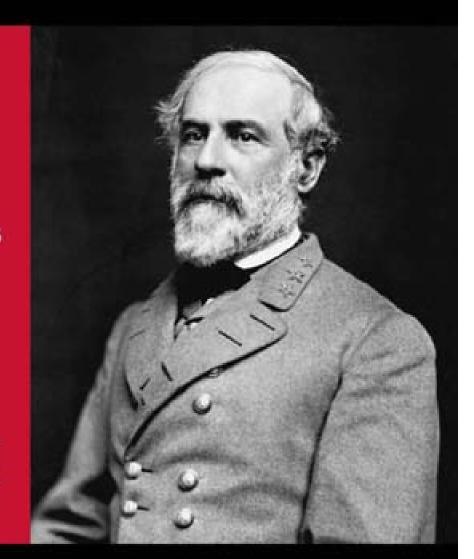


- \* War of 1812
- \* Mexican-American War
- \* Civil War
- \* Spanish-American War

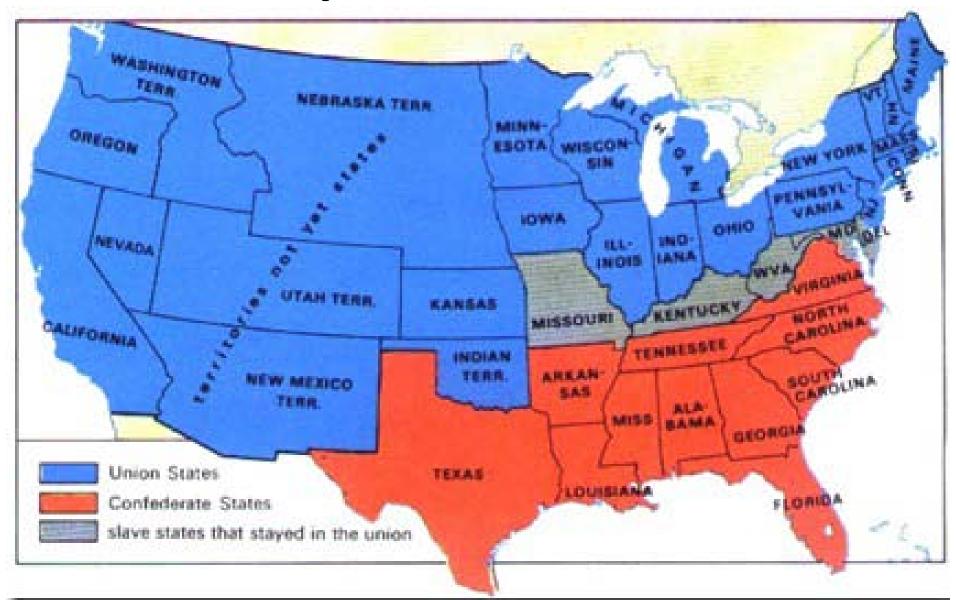
"Battle of Lake Erie," by Percy Moran, depicts a battle from the War of 1812. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6893.

- \* slavery
- \* economic reasons
- \* states' rights

Civil War Confederate General Robert E. Lee. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC88172-0001.



# **Emancipation Proclamation**

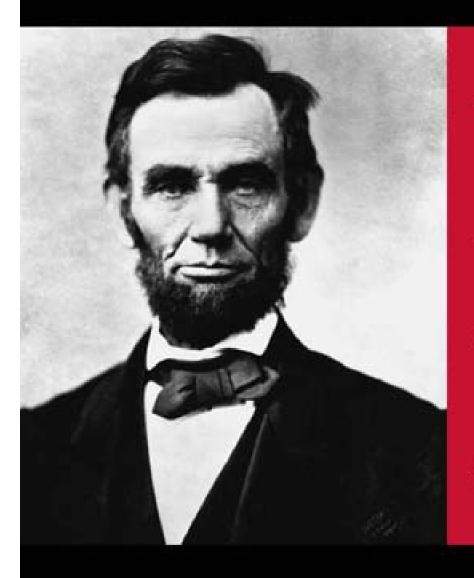




- \* freed the slaves
- \* freed slaves in the Confederacy
- \* freed slaves in the Confederate states

\* freed slaves in most Southern states

> "The First Reading of the Emancipation Proclamation Before the Cabinet," painted by Francis Bicknell Carpenter and engraved by A.H. Ritchie. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-pga-02502.



- freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation)
- \* saved (or preserved) the Union
- led the United
   States during the
   Civil War

Abraham Lincoln. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62:13016.